

2024

NEDO Project Success Stories 2024

New Energy and Industrial Technology Development Organization

Challenge for

Introduction

Following the two oil crises of the 1970s, NEDO was established in 1980 to promote the development and introduction of new energy technologies. Since then, NEDO has become one of the largest public research and development management organizations in Japan, and it works with the government to implement economic and industrial policies. In this capacity, NEDO undertakes technology development and demonstration activities to carry out the two basic missions of addressing energy and global environmental problems and enhancing industrial technology by integrating the combined efforts of industry, academia, and government. In order to further advance its activities, NEDO has formulated technology development strategies with a mid- and long-term perspective, and has planned and proposed new projects based on its strategies. In addition, with the aim of creating greater innovation, a new project manager system has been introduced to improve management capabilities and enhance NEDO's role as an intermediary for discovering technology seeds and facilitating the commercialization of innovative technology.

NEDO is carrying out its Fourth Five-Year Plan that began in April 2018 with a focus on its three pillars of achieving results for practical application through technology development management, fostering technology-based startups, and providing a new direction for mid- and long-term technology development.

First, as a specific effort to achieve results for practical application through technology development management, NEDO is striving to further strengthen its management capability to promote challenging research and development activities based on technology strategies. This is expected to enable a quick response to innovation that is taking place around the world and produce practical applications that utilize research and development results as much as possible. Second, NEDO will develop and public-private support hub for venture businesses and open innovation. Third, a new direction for mid- and long-term technology development is being established, which will lead to cultivation and practical use of innovation in the future.

In addition to providing evidence necessary for policy making, technology development strategies utilizing Japan's competitive advantages will be formulated by anticipating innovation trends faster and more accurately than in other countries. NEDO will then plan and carry out industryacademia-government collaborative projects.

As this fiscal year marks the 40th anniversary of its establishment as a governmental organization and also the mid-point of its Fourth Five-Year Plan, NEDO will further enhance its approach to achieving goals with the aim of promoting ongoing development of three social systems necessary to realize a sustainable society. To this end, NEDO will continue to make every effort to contribute to society by providing opportunities to produce innovation through industry-academia-government collaboration and achieving results in a timely manner.

New Energy and Industrial Technology Development Organization Chairman SAITO Tamotsu



Innovation

NEDO's role as an innovation accelerator

New paths to commercialization.

To make technologies available in society as products and services, researchers need to overcome various challenges through repeated trial and error.

To assist in surmounting such challenges, NEDO combines the efforts of industry, academia, and government to drive progress to create innovation.

In its pursuit of achieving a sustainable society, NEDO promotes the practical application of the results of its research and development in society, thereby helping to solve social issues.

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About NEDO Project Success Stories

Behind every accomplishment in NEDO's research and development projects is a story of how companies overcame daunting technical challenges to achieve commercialization.



Resolution of Global Environmental Problems



The results of NEDO projects



NEDO carries out a post-project evaluation after a project is completed by conducting follow-up monitoring to determine how project results have spread throughout society. Based on the products and services identified in the monitoring, interviews are conducted with related companies, and then the products and services are introduced in NEDO Project Success Stories, which are posted on NEDO's website. NEDO Project Success Stories have introduced more than 130 technology development themes since publication of such stories was started 16 years ago.

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contribute to a better future.



This brochure outlines three new success stories of technology development leading to commercialization.

Robots /Al / Welfare Equipment

KDDI CORPORATION

Drones and Robots for Ecologically Sustainable Societies Project

Realizing a World With Drones Traffic management System for Simultaneous Operation of Multiple Drones



KDDI was involved in NEDO's project on Drones and Robots for Ecologically Sustainable Societies from 2017. (Source: KDDI CORPORATION)



Screenshot of a flight plan being created with the 4G LTE traffic management system (Source: KDDI CORPORATION)

> Screenshot of the traffic management system (Source: KDDI CORPORATION)



NEDO's Role

Use of drones and robots in logistics, infrastructure inspection, and other fields is expected to bring about energy savings, but doing so means that developing a flight environment where many drones operate safely is essential.

In this project, NEDO promoted the development of drones and robots that can be used in logistics,

infrastructure inspection, disaster response, and other fields, and at the same time, developed evaluation methods necessary for social implementation, developed systems, and carried out flight demonstration experiments. NEDO will continue working to expand the market for drones and more.

Goal

To establish a drone traffic management system for Level 4 flight, where drones are flown over populated areas beyond the visual line of sight

Challenges

Identifying challenges in each use case (region) and countermeasures for them

Achievements

In 13 regions across Japan, 52 drones were successfully operated simultaneously in an integrated manner.

The potential of drones as connected devices

KDDI has been focusing on drones as promising candidates for the next generation of connected devices following the smartphone. Around 2016, KDDI launched experiments on SmartDrone control using mobile communications. In March 2017, they achieved Japan's first fully autonomous flight, paving the way for flight beyond the visual line of sight.

Sharing knowledge with Japan's leading players

Drone flying is classified into four levels according to how they are operated and where they fly. KDDI believed it necessary to use its own technologies and work with players in different industries during development to build a SmartDrone traffic management system for Level 4 drone flight, where drones are flown over populated areas beyond the visual line of sight as the ultimate goal. In 2017, KDDI joined NEDO's large-scale project, the Drones and Robots for Ecologically Sustainable Societies (DRESS) project. Sharing knowledge with companies and organizations involved in this project and leading the domestic drone industry through five years of consultation and collaboration, KDDI's SmartDrone traffic management system has moved ahead in leaps and bounds.

Integrated simultaneous operation of 52 drones in 13 different regions across Japan

KDDI's role in the DRESS project was to take charge of verifying the traffic management system. This involved taking regional characteristics and expandability as a theme into account and running multiple demonstration experiments to simulate use cases that cover regional characteristics and the ability to be used for industrial revitalization in each region. Finally, on October 27, 2021, KDDI conducted Japan's largest demonstration experiment where it succeeded in controlling 52 drones flying in 13 different regions across Japan in an integrated manner.

Toward the social implementation of the drone traffic management system

NEDO is implementing the Realization of Advanced Air Mobility (ReAMo) project, which inherited the achievements of the DRESS project. In the ReAMo project, KDDI is playing a leading role as well. The drone traffic management system KDDI is working on in the ReAMo project needs to be linked with public systems and use commercial applications to serve as a hub for commercial drone flight once it has entered the market. Also, there is a plan to grow this drone flight operating technology developed in Japan into a global standard platform so it can be used in other countries as well.

Outline of the demonstration experiment where drones were operated simultaneously in 13 different regions across Japan(Source: KDDI CORPORATION) * The demonstration took place in early November in Hakusan City, Ishikawa Prefecture and

Tsushima City, Nagasaki Prefecture.



In Many Ways, Drones Are My Calling

Needed by the places I visited as a university student

Sugita Hiroshi has long been involved with developing SmartDrone platforms. Sugita said that the drone industry is his calling. He has felt a mysterious connection with drones ever since his days at university.

"I was a member of the hiking club at university and traveled to mountainous areas and natural reserves all over Japan. What I found especially impressive after I started working on drones is that I had been to most of the places visited for demonstration in the DRESS project while a member of the hiking club at university, including Iriomote Island and Hakuba in Nagano. They are places still rich in nature and sparsely populated. Yet some people do make their living there. I'm now working hard to develop the drone business into an infrastructure-related industry. I feel a mysterious connection because I've been needed by the places I visited when I was a university student. After joining this company, I've engaged in various areas of work, including semiconductors, cameras, communications, and robotics. I feel an interesting link to drones because working with them requires all these experiences. In many ways, the drone industry is my calling."



SUGITA Hiroshi

Leader, LX Platform Development Department Business Exploration & Development Division KDDI CORPORATION General Manager, Platform Service Development Department KDDI SmartDrone Inc.

Success Fueled by Failure

Asking personnel to do more than communications while at a communications company

Yamazaki So became a member of NEDO's DRESS project team immediately after joining KDDI as a new graduate. He cannot forget the words of NEDO's staff.

"I joined KDDI because I wanted to work in a range of industries. At the interview with the personnel department of a communications company, of all places, I said I wanted to try something new that wasn't communications. So, they assigned me to the drone project, and I'm still working there, and I am very motivated. I'm grateful to the personnel department for their decision. Just as I had wanted, I was offered opportunities to work with people from different industries through the DRESS project. At the same time, I was able to establish a foundation and mindset for my career. At the demonstration flight conducted for media representatives in the early stage of the DRESS project, even though we should have demonstrated our technology, the first drone did not fly. However, the presentation eventually succeeded after immediate corrections. On that occasion, NEDO staff encouraged us by saying that failure is not necessarily a bad thing. Failures like this are inevitable when you're working on such an enormous project."



YAMAZAKI So

LX Platform Development Department Business Exploration & Development Division KDDI CORPORATION Platform Service Development Department KDDI SmartDrone Inc.

Comments by NEDO Personnel in Charge

Acting as a Buffer between Different Corporate Cultures and Offering Support to Build a Consensus

Many companies participated in this project, including large ones like KDDI and venture capital businesses. NEDO was there to act as a buffer between different corporate cultures and offer support to build a consensus among them.

Until then, drone traffic management systems could only be verified at dedicated test facilities. However, we took on the challenge of operating drones simultaneously in the field in 13 different regions around Japan. KDDI not only carried out the necessary work on that day but also held interviews with people in these 13 regions before and after



MORI Masato

Project Coordinator, Robot and Artificial Intelligence Technology Department, NEDO

the verification to unearth challenges linked to introducing the drone traffic management system as an institution, which was of great help.

This project saw many companies and organizations collaborating to launch a new industry, which was an extremely valuable experience for me. Currently, the ReAMo project, which has inherited the achievements of the DRESS project, is underway. NEDO will focus on conforming with international technical standards as we proceed with the project.

Basic Knowledge

Traffic management system for simultaneous operation of multiple drones

In Level 4 drone flight, drones can be flown over populated areas beyond the visual line of sight. Doing so requires a system to obtain and combine not only flight information about our own drones but also information about other nearby drones and helicopters in order to constantly monitor flight safety and control multiple drones.

This traffic management system for the simultaneous operation of multiple drones is expected to be commercialized in the future. It enables smart drones communicating on 4G LTE networks to fly autonomously according to a prescribed route and monitors these smart drones simultaneously while identifying individual units, thereby allowing one administrator to control multiple drones at the same time.

In addition, it works with flight information systems for other aircraft flying on different control systems. When another drone or helicopter in flight approaches, an alert appears on the system in realtime, ensuring safe flight for all operators.

This system also manages not only flight information but also the radio wave conditions, weather information, and information on restrictedaccess zones in the flight area in an integrated manner. This makes it possible to set safe flight routes and avoid various risks in advance.



Illustration of drone traffic management system operated in combination with a variety of information (Source: KDDI CORPORATION)



Screenshot of the drone traffic management system developed and operated by KDDI (Source: KDDI CORPORATION)

Panasonic Holdings Corporation

> Technology Development to Realize a New Delivery Service Using Self-Driving Robots Project

For Everyday Situations Where Humans and Robots Coexist Automated Delivery Robot HAKOBO



Automated delivery robot HAKOBO traveling around Fujisawa Sustainable Smart Town



Multiple HAKOBO robots are operated by a single operator (Source: Panasonic Holdings Corporation)



Four HAKOBO robots are remotely operated by a single operator (Source: Panasonic Holdings Corporation)



Experimental distribution service with HAKOBO (Source: Council for Area Development and Management of Otemachi, Marunouchi, and Yurakucho)

NEDO's Role

Delivery services, from distribution bases and retail stores to residences and designated addresses (last-mile delivery), are encountering challenges that include a labor shortage in the logistics industry, an increasing number of parcels to deliver, and a growing demand for daily necessities and other purchases. Overcoming these challenges requires the early introduction of new delivery services using autonomous robots. NEDO has been providing various kinds of support. This includes monitoring the progress of development, providing technical guidance through external experts, showcasing developed products at exhibitions, publicizing developed technologies at seminars and symposiums, and examining and sharing overseas trends. To achieve last-mile delivery with robots on public roads

Challenges

Developing technologies that enable robots to travel safely and autonomously on public roads, and monitoring and controlling multiple robots remotely in real time

demonstration experiment using public

roads, it was selected as a member

of the Technology Development to

demonstration experiments were

The company was working to

improve not only the robots but also

remote monitoring and control systems

to reduce running costs. As the number

of robots that a single operator can run

increases, the running cost decreases.

When Panasonic HD launched the

the FSST, only one HAKOBO robot

was operated by a single operator.

number of HAKOBO robots operated

However, three months later, the

by one operator was successfully

At that time, however, there was

a regulation that required at least

one safety personnel member to be

present when operating a HAKOBO

robot in town, making it unrealistic to

service. The company subsequently

commercialize the system as an actual

increased to two in February 2021,

to three in June, and four in August.

demonstration experiment within

conducted accordingly.

Realize a New Delivery Service Using

Self-Driving Robots Project, and various

Shifting research and development from autonomous vehicles carrying humans to robots carrying goods

Panasonic Holdings Corporation (Panasonic HD)* has been conducting research and development on autonomous vehicles at its premises since 2015. However, the COVID-19 pandemic reduced the movement of people and increased the flow of goods, including delivery services. In July 2020, applying its accumulated mobility technologies, the company shifted its R&D to autonomous cargo-carrying robots. In November of the same year, Panasonic HD began Japan's first demonstration experiments for delivery services to residential areas using the automated delivery robot HAKOBO on public roads. This experiment was conducted within the Fujisawa Sustainable Smart Town (FSST).

Success solving multiple challenges and simultaneously operating four HAKOBO robots

Around the same time that Panasonic HD launched its

Major items for verification within the NEDO project

Verifying technology to detect, stop, or avoid obstacles (pedestrians and bicycles)

Verifying technology for autonomous robot movement along designated routes under expected restricted conditions

Verifying remote monitoring systems that enable situation-dependent manual operation of robots

Verifying technology to create maps for autonomous robot movements automatically

Verifying the interface for enhancing convenience for both the deliverer and receiver

Verifying detection technology for robot abnormalities

Verifying the evaluation of communication stability for real-time remote monitoring

Surveying public acceptance of robots (e.g., speed, distance, size) in environments where humans and robots coexist

Achievements

Full remote operation of four robots by a single operator without safety personnel

continued its efforts towards full remote operation of HAKOBO robots without any safety personnel. In April 2022, it received a permit for full remote operation without any safety personnel on public roads for the first time in Japan—succeeding in full remote operation of four robots by a single operator.

Aiming to remotely monitor and control 10+ HAKOBO robots by a single operator

HAKOBO continues to evolve. Panasonic HD was selected as a member of a NEDO project that was launched in FY2022: the Project to Construct a Basis for Research and Development of Innovative Robots, with the theme of "Development of Delivery Robots and Their Operation System Assuming Coexistence of Humans and Robots and Realization of Delivery Services in Residential Areas, etc." To increase the number of HAKOBO robots that can be remotely monitored and operated by a single operator to 10 or more, Panasonic HD is developing a system that uses AI to determine which robot to monitor by priority, as well as AI models to detect boundaries between sidewalks and roadways to assist in monitoring.

Panasonic HD's attempt to create delivery services using autonomous robots began at its premises and in designated public areas. Development is still underway to shift current delivery tasks to robot tasks and normalize the coexistence of robots and humans in town.

*In April 2022, Panasonic Corp. was renamed Panasonic Holdings Corporation. "Panasonic Holdings Corporation" is used throughout.

FACE Developer Profiles — Thoughts of Developers Who Dared to Innovate —

Our Work Creates a New World through Acceptance

I was impressed when I saw people receive items from HAKOBO

Toujima Masayoshi, who is responsible for Panasonic HD's Mobility Service Platform X-Area Project and worked on the social implementation of services using HAKOBO, said that he was impressed when he saw people receive items from HAKOBO. Initially, he was worried about whether or not people would accept or buy goods from robots without any delivery or sales staff around them when HAKOBO would visit to deliver or sell goods.

"I watched HAKOBO from the shadows and was impressed when

Taking HAKOBO Somewhere New

Mobility can solve future social challenges

Fujikawa Dai, who oversees the development of HAKOBO hardware, feels his job is rewarding the moment HAKOBO operates in a new place.

"When we bring HAKOBO to areas outside the FSST, people from each area show different reactions, which makes me want to take HAKOBO elsewhere to see what other reactions we will get. I believe that bringing HAKOBO to more places also means helping people in more places. I really want to keep doing it."

Fujikawa studied motor control for electric vehicles at university. During that time, it occurred to him that

I saw customers receive parcels or products from the robots we made."

It was then that he realized the significance of what they were doing for the first time and felt that this came through to users.

"We're proud of making something unprecedented and for paving the way for it, but it's not enough. I believe that our work can only create a new world when people accept what we are doing. To do so, I need to bring together the capabilities of everyone in our group. That's why my job is so interesting."



TOUJIMA Masayoshi

Head of RaaS Business Strategy Mobility Business Strategy Office & CEO of the X-Area Business Promotion Project Panasonic Holdings Corporation

mobility could solve social challenges in the future as the workforce decreases.

"I thought that autonomous vehicles would surely be something to look forward to and that my parents would be happy about them. With these thoughts, I decided to embark on a career centered on mobility."

This decision drives Fujikawa, who is now involved in developing autonomous robots, and keeps him dedicated to his job, which he believes has the potential to solve a range of social issues.



FUJIKAWA Dai

Section 1, Mobility Solutions Department Digital and Artificial Intelligence Office **Technology** Division Technology Sector Panasonic Holdings Corporation

Comments by NEDO Personnel in Charge

Active Involvement in Use-case Development

What was amazing was that Panasonic HD worked hard to develop not only technologies but also use cases, such as what the developed robots would carry, what applications these robots would be used for, and whether or not there were any applications other than carrying goods.

In addition to technological development, I

and Artificia Technology NEDO

TSURUTA Takehiro

Project Coordinator, Robot and Artificial Intelligence Technology Department, NEDO

realized the importance of business- and use-case development too. Currently, another project is ongoing with the next goal of operating ten HAKOBO robots with a single operator. NEDO will continue its support here.

Basic Knowledge

What is required for autonomous robots to coexist with humans?

A variety of systems are needed for robots and humans to exist side by side in everyday life.

The most basic element is to install various sensors to detect humans and obstacles. HAKOBO is equipped with various sensors to automatically stop if it detects danger. The sensors are durable and incorporate systems for failure detection.

These robots must also be able to identify sidewalks and roadways and recognize outdoor environments, such as crosswalks and steps. There is also a need for systems that can observe traffic rules and other rules that are part of human life.

These robots primarily operate outdoors, so they must be designed to operate in any weather, including rain and snow. must alert people around them by using visual and auditory signals. HAKOBO can notify people around it of its next action so they can prepare for it.

In addition, when HAKOBO is operating, an operator at the control center can monitor the robot with images from cameras mounted on it and operate it remotely through telecommunications. HAKOBO is programmed to automatically stop if communications are interrupted. However, when traveling over a street crossing, HAKOBO will not stop until it completes the crossing. This is an example of how HAKOBO is designed to assess situations automatically.

When the robots operate in crowded places, they



Various onboard sensors



All-weather design



Recognition of outdoor conditions



Alerts humans with visual and auditory signals



Uses AI for risk prediction



Monitoring and remote operation by the operator

Robots that operate autonomously outdoors must meet a variety of requirements. This includes being equipped with various sensors for detecting humans and obstacles, the ability to assess the environment and situations, an all-weather design, and alert functions that use visual and auditory signals.

Think-Lands Co., Ltd.

Technology-Based Startup Support Program

Painless Needles Bring Innovation to the Fields of Cosmetics and Medicine:Hollow Microneedles



A hollow microneedle, with manufacturing technology established by Think-Lands with NEDO's support (Source: Think-Lands Co., Ltd.)



A painless hollow microneedle, made from a microneedle of about 100 micrometers in width with even smaller through-holes (Source: Think-Lands Co., Ltd.)



The three benefits of Think-Lands hollow microneedles (Source: Think-Lands Co., Ltd.)

NEDO's Role

NEDO aims to create and foster technology-based startups to revitalize the economy and stimulate new industries and employment. To do so, NEDO is supporting technology-based startups for commercialization under this project. Specifically, NEDO is granting financial assistance for research and development, offering opportunities for presentations and exhibitions for business matching, and offering advice from influential people, thereby reinforcing the growth of technology-based startups.

Goal

injections

To introduce painless needles to eliminate the pain and fear of injections

Eliminating pain and fear of

Miyaji Kunio, CEO of Think-Lands

Co., Ltd., decided to develop painless

needles upon seeing his diabetic

colleague receive insulin injections

every day, and he wanted to relieve

his friend's pain and burden. When

was studying optical vortex laser

painless hollow microneedles.

he met Prof. Omatsu Takashige, who

technology at Chiba University, he got

biodegradable polymer resin to make

the idea that it might be possible to use

Challenges

Overcoming the fact that painless needles are difficult to manufacture (e.g., generating needles of the required length and strength that do not deteriorate upon injection)

Trial and error to develop 100-µm-long needles

Microneedles are mainly classified into four types according to shape and usage. Among them, hollow microneedles allow the amount of injected drug solution to be controlled, but some structural integrity is lost due to the holes within the needles, and the needles are also difficult to manufacture, resulting there hadn't been any successful cases of mass production of hollow microneedles.

The development of hollow microneedles by Think-Lands, which was only recently founded, was supported by NEDO's Technology-Based Startup Support Program. Thanks to NEDO's support, Think-Lands successfully established a technology to manufacture 100-µmlong microneedles.



Microneedles are mainly classified into four types according to their shape and application: solid microneedles, coated microneedles, dissolving microneedles, and hollow microneedles. An advantage of hollow microneedles is that the injection dose can be flexibly controlled. (Source: Think-Lands Co., Ltd., Biomedicine & Pharmacotherapy 109 (2019) 1249-1259, Fig. 3, partially modified)

Hollow microneedles for cosmetic and medical applications



The length of microneedles differs for cosmetic and medical applications. They are designed to have a needle tip shaped like a volcano summit so that the needle tip does not dig deeper than necessary. (Source: Think-Lands Co., Ltd.)

Achievements

Succeeded in mass-production of hollow microneedles with a length of 100 µm and longer

Towards the development and commercialization of medical microneedles

Think-Lands had achieved some positive results in its R&D and decided to aim to commercialize cosmetic microneedles as the first step. As a result, the world's first click-type hollow microneedle cosmetic product, Seleia, was born. This was developed to protect skin health with a focus on skin wrinkles. Seleia sold over 15,000 units per year and became a hit, and the product was very well received by its users.

However, Think-Lands' final goal is to commercialize medical microneedles to eliminate the pain and fear of injections as originally planned. For medical use, the needle tips must reach the dermis, where blood vessels are located, meaning that a length of at least 400 µm is required. Think-Lands has achieved a length of 800 µm through further research and development and is now working to develop longer microneedles with a length of 1,500 µm or more. Although many hurdles to attaining longer needles and commercializing medical microneedles remain, Think-Lands continues to pursue R&D with the aim of reaching clinical trials by the end of 2026.

FACE Developer Profiles — Thoughts of Developers Who Dared to Innovate —

A Project Achieved through Interactions with Various People

Businesses can be created through personal connections

Miyaji Kunio joined a major cement company after graduating from university and worked on research and development of injection molding. He then worked in the field of optical communications. In 2014, he founded Think-Lands as CEO.

Miyaji was quite mischievous as a child but was already good at getting along with people.

"I tell employees that I do not have any skills or anything else to offer. But if I were to say something I have to offer, it would be my connections with people. When I started this company, I collected about 4,000 business cards in three years. After workshops, I would always stay there until the after-networking events ended and exchange business cards with all participants."

Even those who have nothing can start a business by building personal connections. His philosophy likely plays a significant role in the successes we've achieved in this project.



MIYAJI Kunio CEO Think-Lands Co., Ltd.

A Desire to Contribute to Medicine as well as Cosmetics

Brought closer to patients through microneedles

Kimura Yasuharu worked on R&D for new drugs at a pharmaceutical company for many years. Taking advantage of that experience, he plans and conducts pharmacological experiments at Think-Lands to demonstrate the benefits of medical microneedles and works to develop cosmetic products.

Before entering university, Kimura couldn't decide what to major in.

Skillful and Crafty since Childhood

Single-handedly handling hollow microneedle R&D

Hashimoto Yoshihiro originally conducted research primarily on optical communication devices as a new field of business while working at a major cement company. After that, he temporarily produced metal molds at his family's mold production factory. But in 2019, he joined Think-Lands as the company's corporate policy resonated with him. Ever since, he has been involved in the entire research and development of hollow

"I wanted to become a doctor but majored in pharmacology because I didn't like seeing blood. I then joined a pharmaceutical company. There, I took part in research and development on new drugs. At that time, I had few opportunities to see patients, but I decided I wanted to work in a more clinical setting. The microneedle is the very medical device that enables me to get close to patients."

He now hopes to contribute to the field of cosmetics as well.



KIMURA Yasuharu General Manager, Microneedle Division Think-Lands Co., Ltd.

microneedles, including increasing the needle length and intentionally dulling the needle tip.

"Looking back, I have been skillful with my hands and have enjoyed making things since childhood. After reaching adulthood, I became a part of the optical technology industry and worked on tiny things known as optical fibers. Now, at Think-Lands, I'm working on microneedles, which are also minuscule structures. This seems to be my calling in life."



HASHIMOTO Yoshihiro Deputy General Manager, Microneedle Division Think-Lands Co., Ltd.

Comments by NEDO Personnel in Charge

Providing Solid Support to Overcome Technical Challenges and Achieve Commercialization

commercialization.

ideas about not only technical challenges but also

We will continue to listen and respond to what

KAWAHARA Nobuhiro

Technical Researcher, Innovation Promotion Department, NEDO

I think there are three important factors for startups to grow: money, public relations, and human resources. NEDO focuses on providing financial support and advice, and we aim to help startups accomplish the goals they have proposed for subsidy programs.

Think-Lands has grown dramatically with firm

Basic Knowledge

The secret to pain-free needles

Why don't microneedles cause pain? The answer lies in both the needle's length and thickness.

Nerves are located deep in the skin. A short needle will not reach the part of the skin where pain is felt, so it will cause little, if any, discomfort.

Human skin has three layers: the epidermis on the surface and the dermis and hypodermis underneath. In total, it ranges from 0.6 to 3.0 mm thick. The epidermis is approximately 0.2 mm thick, and the dermis is around 1.8 mm thick. Many pain spots are located deep in the dermis, so pain is not recognized unless a certain amount of stimulus reaches the deepest part of the dermis.

Pain also depends on needle thickness. To illustrate, we do not feel pain when bitten by a mosquito, presumably because the needle is very thin, around 60 to 80 µm thick. Pain spots are actually nerves that transmit pain to the brain, and these nerves spread like blood capillaries into the basal epidermal layer. A thinner needle is less likely to make contact with a pain spot, even if it reaches the basal epidermal layer. This means that a thinner needle is less likely to cause pain. However, when this idea is applied to syringe needles, drug solutions cannot be injected if the needle is too thin or short.

This means that the balance between needle length and thickness is important in order to commercialize microneedles as painless syringe needles.



A cross-sectional view of skin with a microneedle. Since the pain spots that cause pain are separated widely in the dermis, a thinner and shorter needle is less likely to come in contact with a pain spot. (Source: Think-Lands Co., Ltd.)

startups need, always considering our stance.

Examples of Practical Applications of NEDO Projects INDFX

An index of NEDO projects introduced as NEDO Project Success Stories up to 2023.





NEDO Project Success Stories 2024





Strategic Development of Energy Conservation Technology Project and other projects

Robots / Al / Welfare Equipment

Medical Biotechnology

Mitsubishi Fuso Truck and Bus Corporation
R&D of Advanced Clean Energy Vehicles (ACE Project)

Optimally Adjusting the Ratio between Heat and Electricity to Suit the Place of Utilization - Development of a Gas Engine System that Expands the Scope for the Popularization of Natural Gas Cogeneration



Mitsui Engineering & Shipbuilding Co., Ltd.

Strategic Development of Energy Conservation Technology Project

Distillation Facilities Boasting Maximum Energy Conservation Effects of 60%



Kimura Chemical Plants Co., Ltd.

Development of Energy Saving Distillation Technology using Internal Heat Exchange and other projects

Contributing to Solve Global Environment and Energy Issues with a World's Highest Level High Efficiency Large Sized Gas_Turbine



Mitsubishi Heavy Industries, Ltd.

Development of High Efficiency Gas Turbine and other projects

Air-conditioning System Uses Hydrate Slurry to Cool Large Facilities, Save Energy



JFE Engineering Corporation

Strategic Development of Energy Conservation Technology Project and other projects



Resolution of Global Environmental Problems

Development of a Hydrogen Power Generation System That Enables Local Production and Local Consumption of Clean Energy



Alhytec Ind

JEE Steel Corporation

Strategic Innovation Program for Energy Conservation Technologies and others

Recycling of Waste Plastic Reduces CO₂ Emissions in a Blast Furnace. Pulverization Further Improves Efficiency

Development of Technology to Recycle Waste Plastic Into a Blast Furnace Reducing Agent

A Technology that Halves the Consumption of the Rare Earth Element that Is Indispensable for Glass Grinding

Realization of Widespread Use of Refrigerants with Low Greenhouse Gas Effects Revision of International Standards Based on Safety Evaluation Methods

NOV 2019 The University of Tokyc National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology (AIST Technology Development of High-Efficiency Non-Fluorinated Air-Conditioning Systems

Construction of a New White Goods Recycling System in Collaboration with Local Governments and Manufacturers



Tokyo Eco Recycle Co., Ltd Development and Demonstration of a Home Appliance Recycling Plant

Mass Production of Freon / Halon Substitute with a World's First Composition Methodennfou



SOH F-TECH ING

Energy Saving Freon Substituting Substance Composition Technology Development and other projects

Destruction of HFC-23 Through Burning and Cooling



Development of HFC-23 Destruction Technology and other

Non-Fluorinated CO2-cooled Refrigeration System for Supermarket Sho



SANYO Electric Co., Ltd

Development of Non-fluorinated Energy-saving Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Systems

Significant Reductions in Energy and Costs through Integrating Seawater Desalination with Sewage Treatment



P 2017 Fechnology Res ociation (GWST. Water Saving and Environmentally-Friendly Water Recycling Project and other projects

Development of "RPF", an Inexpensive New Fuel that Emits a Smaller Amount of CO₂ than Fossil Fuels



SEKISHOUTEN Co., Ltd

Research and Development to Develop Revolutionary Environmentally-friendly Energy Technologies with Immediate Effects

An Innovative Device that Prevents Leaking of Gasoline Vapor



Research and Development of Toxic Chemical Substance Risk Reducing Platform Technologies





Urgent Development of Fundamental Technologies for the Practical Reduction of Asbestos and other projects

On-site Processing System for Safe, Stable and Highly Efficient Neutralization of Asbestos



Hokuriku Electric Power Company

Urgent Development of Fundamental Technologies for the Practical Reduction of Asbestos and other projects

Electronic / Information

Examples of Practical INDEX Applications of NEDO Projects

New Energy

Energy Conservation

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Hitachi Construction Machinery Co., LTD

"Strategic Advanced Elemental Robot Technology Development" Project

From Tohoku to the World! Innovative Coating Process Reduces Use of Harmful Chemicals



KAMI ELECTRONICS IND CO., LTD.

Development of Fundamental Technologies for Risk Reduction of Hazardous Chemical Substances

Tsukishima Kankvo Engineering Ltd. projects









Development of a High-performance Insulating Coating Resin



Showa Denko K.K

Development of Fundamental Technologies for Risk Reduction of Hazardous Chemical Substances

Achieving More Efficient, Cleaner Waste Incineration with New Technology



JFE Engineering Corporation

Research and Development on Advanced High-temperature Air Combustion Control Technology

Creation of a Safer Heat-resistant Material as a Replacement for Asbestos



Urgent Development of Fundamental Technologies for the Practical Reduction of Asbestos and other projects

Developing an Eco-Diesel Engine with Clean Exhaust Gas



NISSAN DIESEL MOTOR CO.,LTD.

R&D of Advanced Clean Energy Vehicles

Birth of COF_2 : New Clean Gas for Semiconductor Manufacturing with Very Low Greenhouse Gas Effects



Kanto Denka Kogyo Co., Ltd. DEC 2009 Research and Development of Semiconductor CVD Chamber Cleaning Systems for Electronic Device Manufacturing Using New Alternative Gases as a Substitute for SF6, PFCs and Other Gases and other projects

New Catalyst for Maximum Cleaning of Diesel Fuel Oil



COSMO OIL CO., LTD.

Research and Development of Petroleum Refining Pollutant Reduction

New Energy

Electronic / Information

17 themes

Commercialization of a Transparent Display that adds a New Function to Window Glass



Sharp Display Technology Corporation/ AU6 2022 National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology Clean Device Society Promotion Program

Realization of Compact, Light-weight, and Highperformance Devices with "Moving" Semiconductors



OMRON Corporation

Micromachine Technology Research and Development Project and other projects





NuFlare Technology, Inc.

Super Head Electronic Technology Development Promotion Project





Development of Next-Generation Semiconductor Microfabrication and Basic Evaluation Technologies

Realized the World's Smallest Scale Assuring a Single Atom Size Error



National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and DEC2013-FEB 2014 Technology (AIST) Hitachi, Lid. Hitachi High-Technologies Corporation R&D of 3D Nanoscale Certified Reference Materials Project

High Precision Machining Equipment Enabling Accurate Optical Connector Mold Marking



NACHI-FUJIKUSHI CURP.

Integrated Development of Materials and Processing Technology for High Precision Components

Development of an Eyewear Device for Low- Vision Aid That Uses Semiconductor Laser Technology



QD Laser, Inc

Osaka University

Development Promotion Project for Practical Use of Walfare Equipment and other projects

World's First Realization of an All Solid-state UV Laser Source with Advanced Waver-length Conversion Characteristic



DEC 2013

Kogakugiken Corp. Research and Development for Photon Measurement and Processing and other projects

Improvement of Curved-Surface Displays for Ultra-Large Screens



Shinoda Plasma Co., Ltd.

Research and Development of Energy-saving Ultra-thin Film Large Light-emitting Display Devices and other projects

Robots / Al / Welfare Equipment

Medical Biotechnology



Toshiba Home Appliances Corporation



ALPS ELECTRIC CO., LTD.

Research and Development of Super Metal Technology

17 themes



Material

GSI Creos Corporation

Project for Practical Application of Carbon Nanomaterials for a Low Carbon Emission Society

Ultra-High Dispersion Mass Production Eliminates the

Biggest Obstacle, "Aggregates", to Utilize Carbon Nanotubes

Development of New Materials for a Highly Sustainable Society through Artificial Synthesis of Structural Protein



Spiber Ind

Support for Ventures Involved in Innovation and Practical Application / Development of Super-high Function Fibroin Fiber for Commercialization and other projects

High-Reliability, Low-Cost, High-Speed, High- Precision Electron Beam Metal 3D Printer

重整

Digital Information Device Interoperability Infrastructure Project

OV 2008



Project for Modeling Technology Development and Practical Applications of Next-Generation Industrial 3D Printers

Succeeded in Commercialization of the World's Highest Spec Sand 3D Printer for Casting



National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology, OCT 2019 Gun Ei Chemical Industry, Co., Ltd., CMET Inc., KOIWAI Co., Ltd.

Next-Generation Industrial 3D Printer Modeling Technology Development and Commercialization Business

Simultaneous Nanofiber and Resin Composite Production-Commercialization of Cellulose Nanofiber Composite Res



DCT, NOV 2020

Development of Fundamental Technologies for Green and Sustainable Chemical Processes and other projects

Development of a High-Performance Bio-Resin from Plant Seeds



Hitachi Zosen Corporation, Osaka University

Technology Development of Manufacturing Processes for Non-Edible Plant-Derived Chemicals and other projects

Mati

Robots / Al / Welfare Equipment

Medical Biotechnology





Development of Advanced Functional Material Designing Platforms

Commercialization of the "Five Senses" AI-Enabled Camera That Predicts and Prevents Crimes and Accidents by Implementing AI in Security Cameras

14 themes

Fundamental Technology Research Facilitation Program



Development of Core Technologies for Next-Generation AI and Robotics

3D Distance Image Sensor for Safety Protection



Robots / AI /

Welfare Equipment

Project for Practical Application of Personal Care Robots / Development of Person-Carrier Robots Based on Safety Technologies

Reduction of Operation Time to One Tenth Development of AI That Can Perform Concrete Crack Detection



Shutoko Engineering, Co., Ltd., N0V 2019 National Institute of Advanced Industry Science and Technology (AIST), Tohoku University

Robot and Sensor System Development Project for Infrastructure Maintenance and Disaster Survey: Development of an Infrastructure Status Monitoring System Using Imaging Technology



Improved Short Lower-limb Brace Offers Patients Better Walking Comfort

Promotion of R&D on Practical Welfare Equipment and other

Robot Suit HAL®: Reading Intention to Support Physical Functions and Improve Quality of Life



Konica Minolta. In

other projects

Project for Practical Application of Next-generation Robots and other projects

19 themes

New Fluorescent Imaging with PID High- Brightness Fluorescent Nanoparticles

Comprehensive Research and Development of an Early Stage Diagnosis Method and Instruments for Treating Cancer and



VIGO MEDICAL Co., Ltd.

NOV.DEC 2021

Development Promotion Project for Practical Use of Welfare Equipment / Small Oxygen Generator as a Respiratory Aid for Elderly People

Efforts to Reduce Waiting Time and Enhance the Efficiency of Medical Practice Administration Development of an Al-Driven Medical Interview System



AR advar Yokohama National University

Future AI and Robot Technology Development Project: Next- generation artificial intelligence technology area

A4-Size High-Concentration Oxygen Generator

mura Gishi Co., Ltc

projects

Medical Biotechnology



Electronic / Information

Material



Development of Groundbreaking Hip Joint Prostheses for an Aging Society

Teijin Nakashima Medical Co., Ltd., Kyoto University

Innovation Promotion Project and other projects

Development of Innovative Culture Media for Human Pluripotent Stem Cells (ES and iPS Cells) and an Automated Cell Culture System

san Chemical Industries, Ltd

Development to Accelerate the Practical Application of Human Stem Cells / Development of Basic Evaluation Technologies for the Practical Application of Human Stem Cells

The World's First Reagent to Determine the Progression of Hepatic Fibrosis by Measuring Changes in the Sugar Chain

National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology (AIST

Technology Development Utilizing Sugar Chain Functions and other projects

Development of a Confocal Laser Scanner for Live Cell

Development of Technologies for the Analysis of Intracellular Network Dynamism

Next-generation Operating Room Improves Brain Surgery Survival Rate

Grant for Industrial Technology Research Development of a System for Complete Brain Tumor Removal and other projects

The Laser Scanning Microscope: A Powerful Tool for Unraveling the Mechanisms of Living Things

OCT 2018

V 2016

FFR 2011

DEC 2009~MAR 2010

DEC 2008

<voto Unive

Nipro Corporatior

nex Corporation

gawa Electric Corporatior

Imaging

Material





Tokvo Women's Medical University

Olympus Corporation

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Research and Development of a Graphical Analyzer for Human Chromosomes Using a Confocal Laser Scanning Microscope

Peptide Search System that Opened up New Avenues for Drug Discovery



The University of Tokyo, PeptiDream Inc

Technology Development for Accelerating Genomic Drug Discover

Development of Japan's First PET Device Dedicated for Breast Cancer and Able to Perform High-Precision Examinations Without Inflicting Pain

SHIMADZU CORPORATION

R&D Project on Molecular Imaging Equipment for Treatment of Malignant Tumors

JAN 2016

The World's First Practical Application of High- Precision Cerebral Infarction Risk Assessment Through Biomarker



Amine Pharma Besearch Institute Co., Ltd.

University-Launched Business Creation and Practical Application Research and Development Project and other projects

4D X-ray CT System Capable of Imaging a Heart in 0.35 Seconds





Analysis of Biopolymer Conformation Information and other projects

Towards Regenerative Cell Therapy by Large- Scale Culture of Synovium-Derived MSCs



TWOCELLS COMPANY, LIMITED, Space Bio-Laboratories Co., Ltd.

Osaka University, Osaka Health Science University, Hiroshima University Development to Accelerate the Practical Application of Human Stem Cells and other projects

Development of a Procedure That Dramatically Streamlines Essential Screening in Medicine



HASHIMOTO ELECTRONIC INDUSTRY CO., LTD. Innovation Commercialization Venture Support Project and other projects

Development of a Next-Generation 4D Radiation Therapy System That Enables Irradiation of a Moving Cancer



Mitsubishi Heavy Industries, Ltd Kvoto Universit oundation for Biomedical Research and Innovation

Fundamental Technology Research Facilitation Program

Achieving Mass Synthesis of Glycans, "Third Chain" Molecules Holding the Key to Life Phenomena



Tokyo Chemical Industry Co., Ltd

Bio / IT Synthesis Equipment Development Project and other projects

Setting the World Standard in Glycan Profiling with Technology Made in Japan



Structural Glycoproteomics Project: Development of Glycan Structure Profiling Analysis Technology







JEOL. Ltd

Background Information

Designation	National Research and Development Agency New Energy and Industrial Technology Development Organization (NEDO) Business name: New Energy and Industrial Technology Development Organization (NEDO)			
Foundation	Originally established as a semi-governmental organization on October 1, 1980; reorganized as an incorporated administrative agency on October 1, 2003			
History	October 1980	New Energy Development Organization established under the Law Concerning the Promotion of the Development and Introduction of Alternative Energy		
	October 1988	Industrial technology research and development added; name changed to New Energy and Industrial Technology Development Organization		
	October 2003	Incorporated Administrative Agency New Energy and Industrial Technology Development Organization established under the Act on the New Energy and Industrial Technology Development Organization		
	April 2015	Redesignated and renamed National Research and Development Agency New Energy and Industrial Technology Development Organization to reflect the enforcement of a partial amendment of the Act on General Rules for Incorporated Administrative Agencies and the Act on the New Energy and Industrial Technology Development Organization		
Missions	Addressing energy and global environmental problems NEDO actively undertakes the development of new energy and energy conservation technologies, verification of technical results, and introduction and dissemination of new technologies (e.g., support for introduction). Through these efforts, NEDO promotes greater use of new energy and improved energy conservation. NEDO also contributes to a stable energy supply and the resolution of global environmental problems by promoting the demonstration of new energy, energy conservation, and environmental technologies abroad based on knowledge obtained from its domestic projects.			
	Enhancing industrial technology With the aim of raising the level of industrial technology, NEDO pursues research and development of advanced new technology. Drawing on its considerable management know-how, NEDO carries out projects to explore future technology seeds as well as mid- to long-term projects that form the basis of industrial development. It also supports research related to practical application.			
Details of Major Operations	Operations relating to technology development management			
Minister in Charge	Minister of Economy, Trade and Industry			
Governing Laws	Act on General Rules for Incorporated Administrative Agencies Act on the New Energy and Industrial Technology Development Organization			
Personnel	1,525 (as of April 1, 2024)			
Budget	Approximately 182.8 billion yen (FY2023 initial budget) * Additional funding programs are also being implemented.			

New Energy and Industrial Technology Development Organization Project Management Department Muza Kawasaki Central Tower, 1310 Omiya-cho, Saiwai-ku, Kawasaki city, Kanagawa 212-8554 Japan https://www.nedo.go.jp/english/index.html

