

# Development of Recovery and Removal Techniques of Dilute Reactive Nitrogen to Realize Nitrogen Circulating Society

Presenter : SASAKI Yukichi (Japan Fine Ceramics Center)

PM : Dr. WAKIHARA Toru, The University of Tokyo

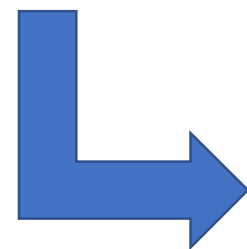
Implementing organizations : The University of Tokyo,

National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology (AIST),  
Japan Fine Ceramics Center (JFCC), Mitsubishi Chemical Corporation

# Targets for fiscal 2029

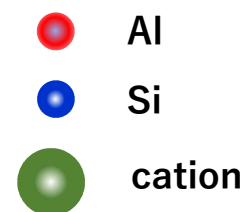
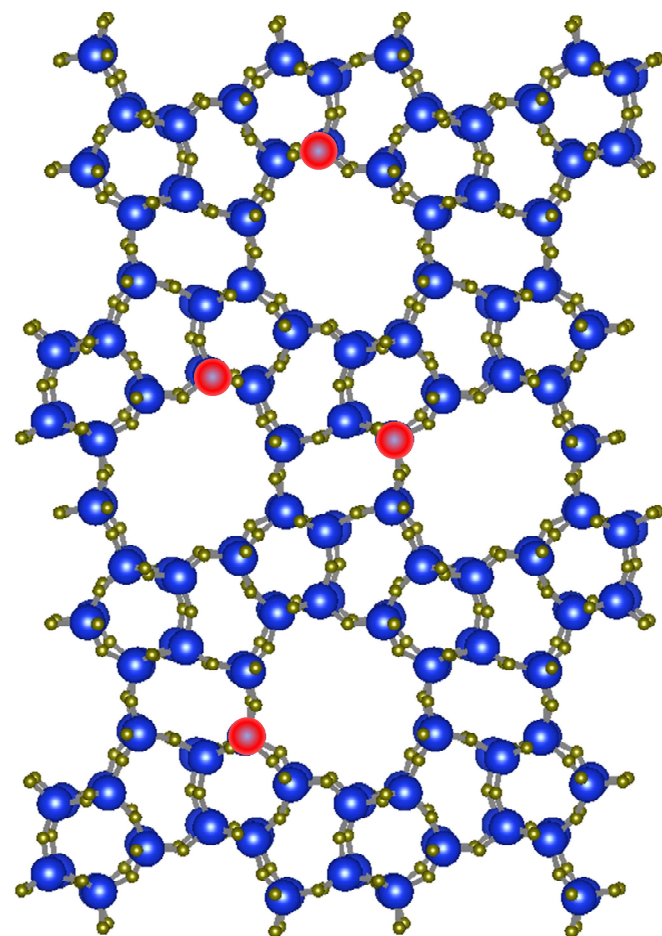
In addition to further upgrading the electron microscope observation technology, we will evaluate and analyze the microstructure of nanoporous materials to elucidate knowledge that will contribute to higher performance, and achieve mass production technology for implementation in pilot facilities.

## Development of new catalysts and their practical application processes



### Microstructure analysis is necessary

Zeolites sensitive to electron irradiation require the establishment of electron microscopy measurement conditions



### Research Items

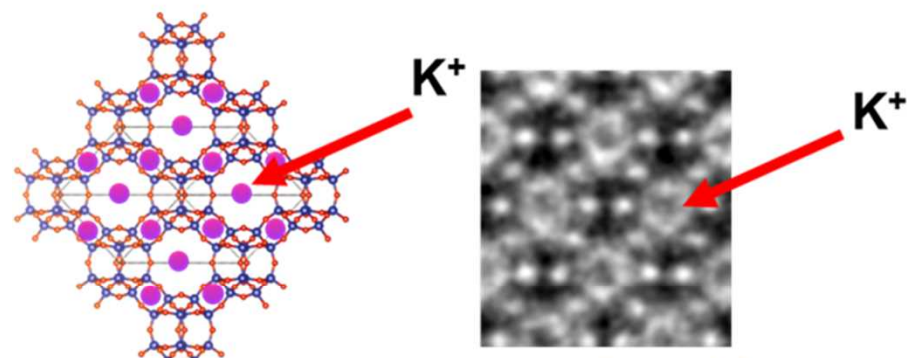
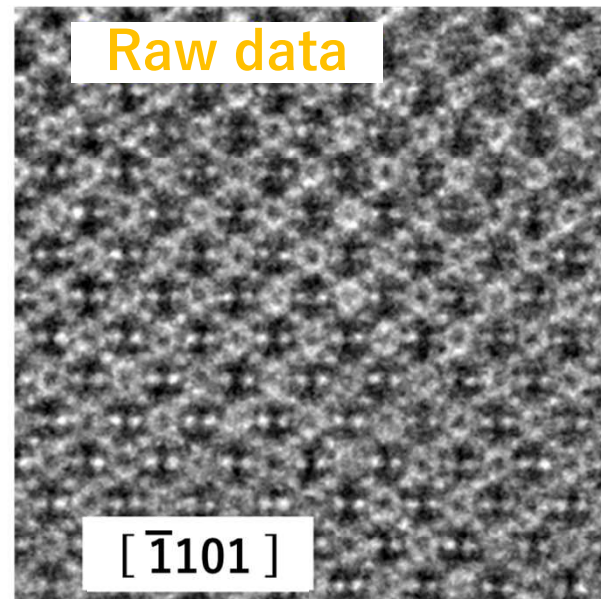
- 1) Direct observation of cations in zeolites**
- 2) Compositional analysis of zeolite with spatial resolution of 10 nm or less  
(Quantitative analysis & mapping of Si/Al ratio)**
- 3) Structural defect analysis of zeolite catalysts**
- 4) Crystal growth mechanism analysis of zeolite catalysts**
- 5) Catalyst development support**

# 1) High resolution structural analysis



## Direct observation of cations by TEM method

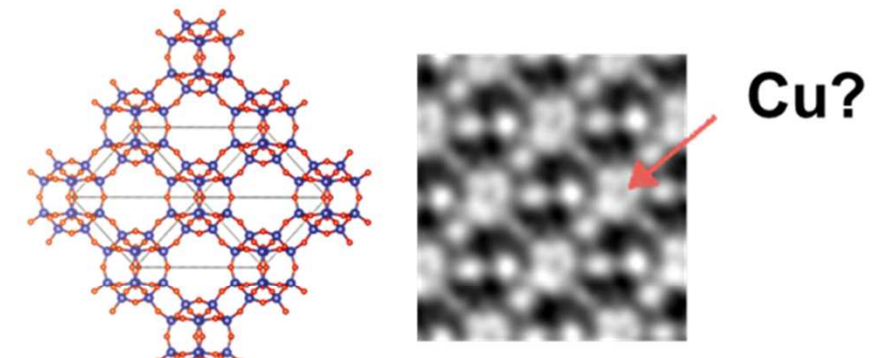
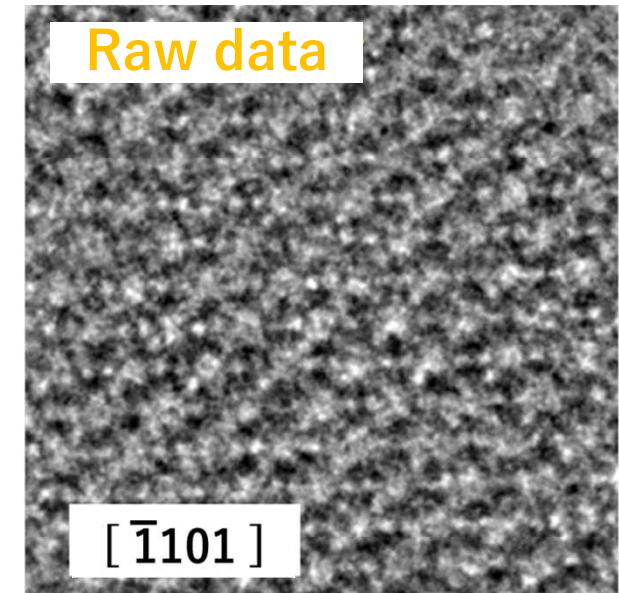
Direct observation of the cation in K-CHA



Atomic resolution images of K-CHA and Cu-CHA by TEM

Successful observation of K ions in K-CHA

Direct observation of the cation in Cu-CHA

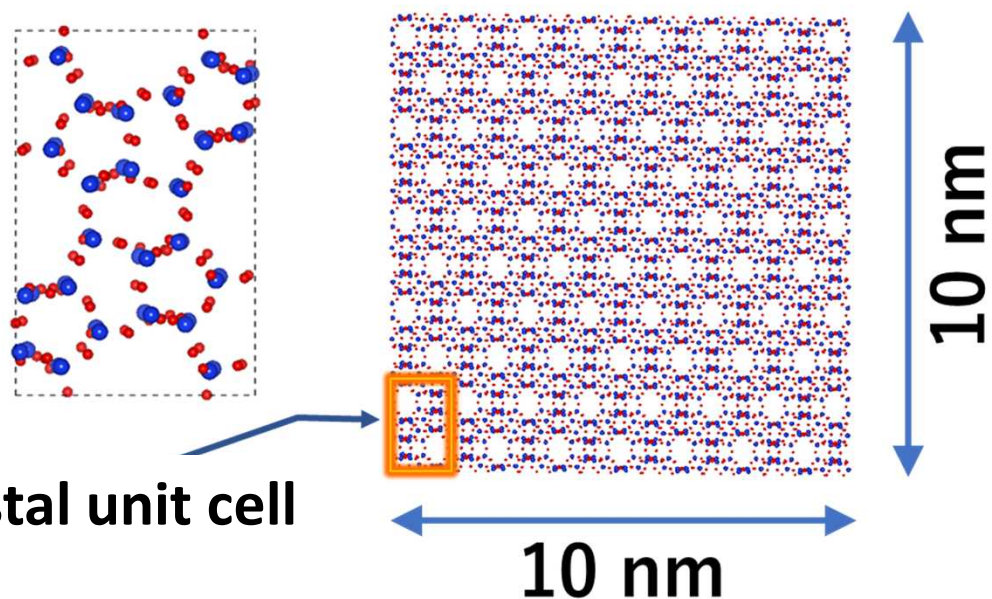


The observation result of Cu-CHA is under consideration.

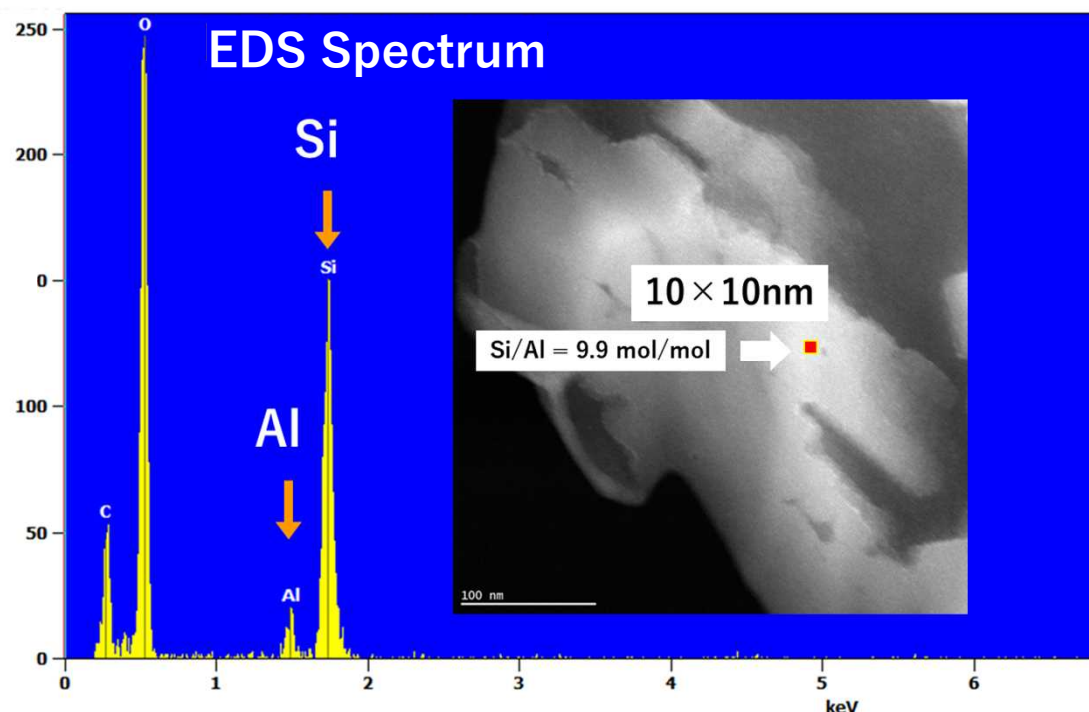
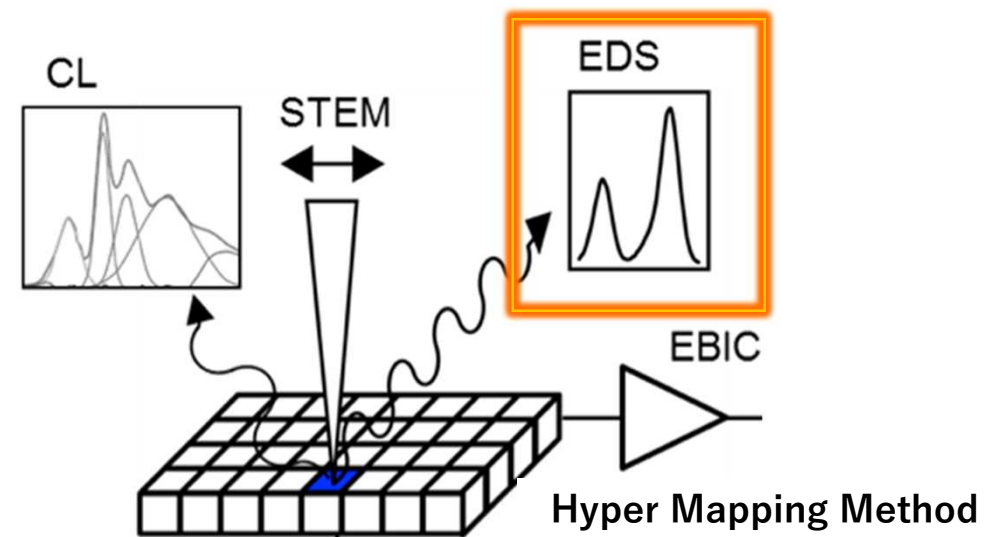


## 2) chemical composition analysis using TEM-EDS method (quantitative analysis)

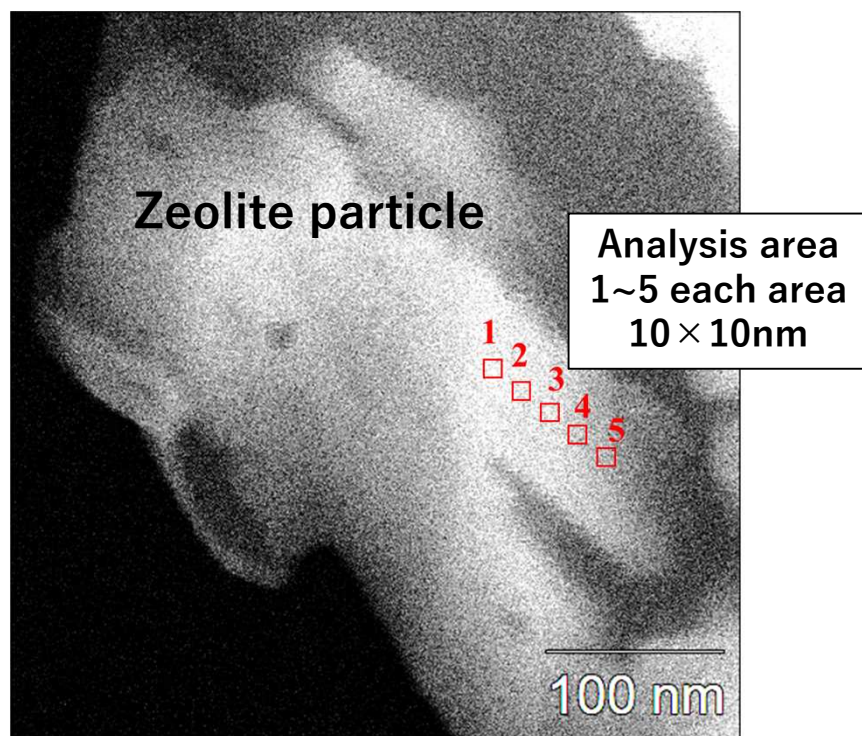
Establishment of measurement conditions for the determination of chemical composition ratios in the **10 x 10 nm region**



Atomic structure of zeolite crystal (MFI) ( $10 \times 10 \text{ nm}$ )



Quantitative measurement results for each region



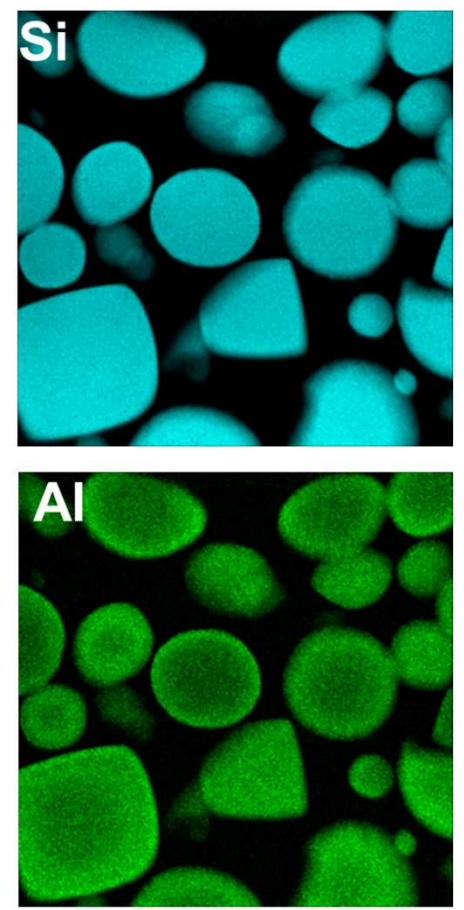
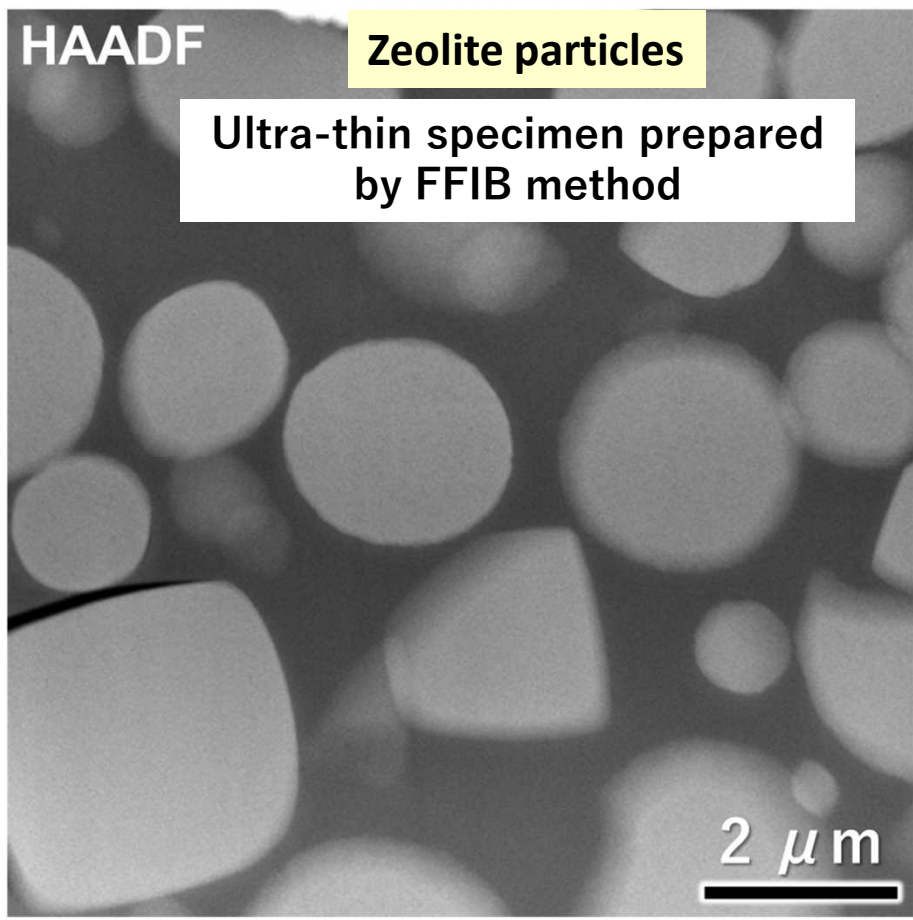
Area	Concentration (at.%)						Si/Al
	C-K	O-K	Al-K	Si-K	Ti-K	Total	
1	28.76	62.54	0.97	7.72	0.00	100.00	8.0
2	30.29	60.91	0.81	7.98	0.00	100.00	9.9
3	30.54	61.35	0.77	7.34	0.00	100.00	9.5
4	34.09	58.60	0.69	6.60	0.02	100.00	9.6
5	37.51	56.68	0.43	5.36	0.01	100.00	12.5

- ◆ Analysis area: approx. 400X400 nm
- ◆ Analysis pixel size: 1.56 nm



# 2) chemical composition analysis using TEM-EDS method (mapping and qualitative analysis)

## Establishment of chemical composition mapping conditions for single nm region



Al concentration distribution is observed

