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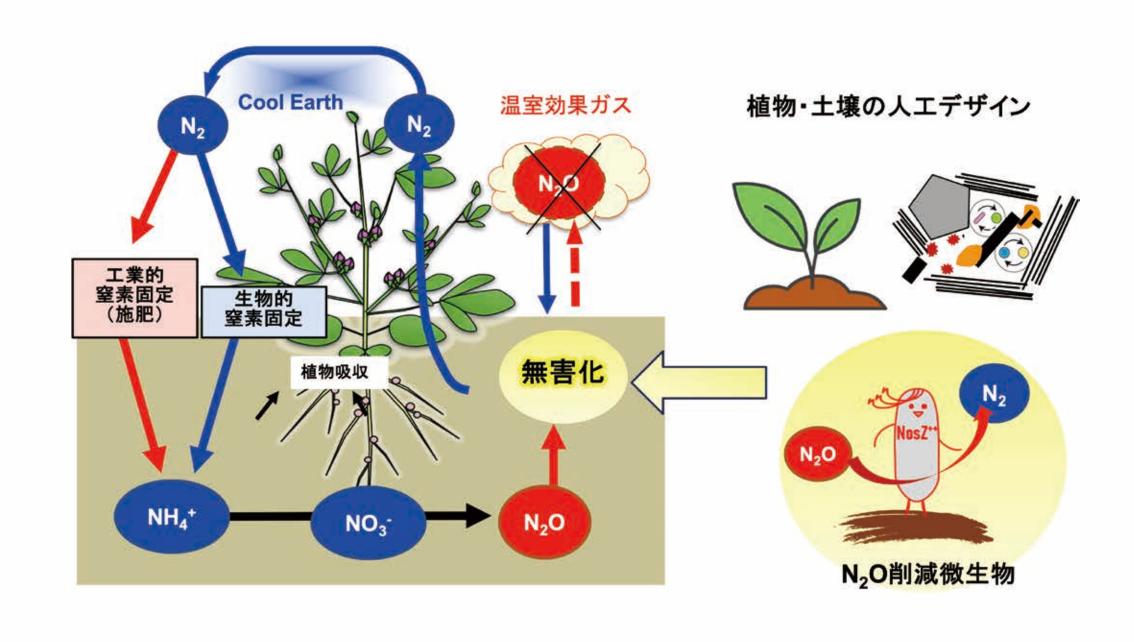


# 微生物による地球冷却:資源循環の最適化による農地由来の温室効果ガスの排出削減

Mitigation of Greenhouse Gas Emissions From Agricultural Lands by Optimizing Nitrogen and Carbon Cycles

東北大学・農研機構・愛媛大学・岩手大学・帯広畜産大学・東京大学・産総研・十勝農協連・ 東京農工大学・F-REI・龍谷大学・理研・レンゴー(株)・ナガセヴィータ(株)

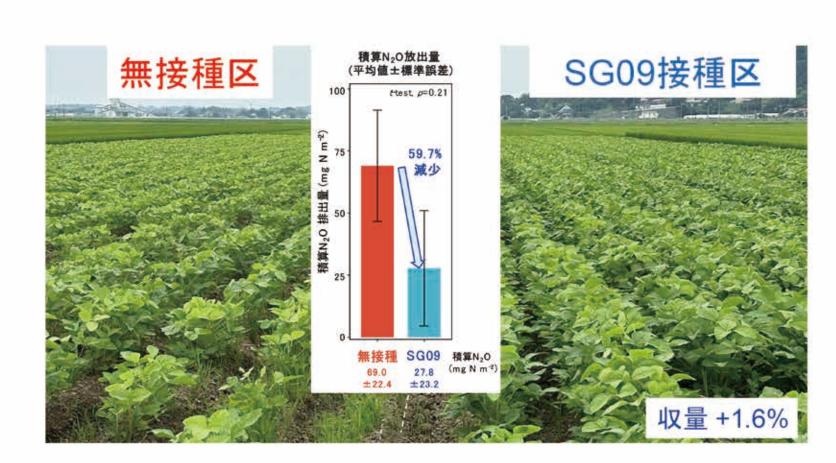
### 研究開発の概要 Overview of research and development



- CO₂の265倍もの温室効果計数を持つN₂Oの農地からの排出削減を目指し、N₂O還元能を持つ土壌微生物の機能を活用したバイオ資材を開発しています。
- N₂O 還元能を持つ微生物が能力を発揮する条件を科学的に解明し、その環境を 人工的に提供することで、農地での N₂O 削減を実現します。
- これらの技術は、持続可能な農業とScope3排出削減の両立に貢献する新たな ソリューションとして、企業との連携や社会実装を見据えた展開を進めています。
  - We are developing bio-based materials that harness the functions of soil microorganisms capable of reducing  $N_2O$ , a greenhouse gas with a global warming potential 265 times greater than  $CO_2$ , in order to reduce  $N_2O$  emissions from agricultural land.
  - •By scientifically elucidating the conditions under which N<sub>2</sub>O-reducing microbes exhibit their capabilities and artificially recreating such environments, we aim to achieve effective N<sub>2</sub>O mitigation in agricultural fields.
  - These technologies are being advanced as a novel solution that contributes to both sustainable agriculture and Scope 3 emissions reduction, with a view toward collaboration with industry and real-world implementation.

#### ■N₂O削減 根粒菌資材

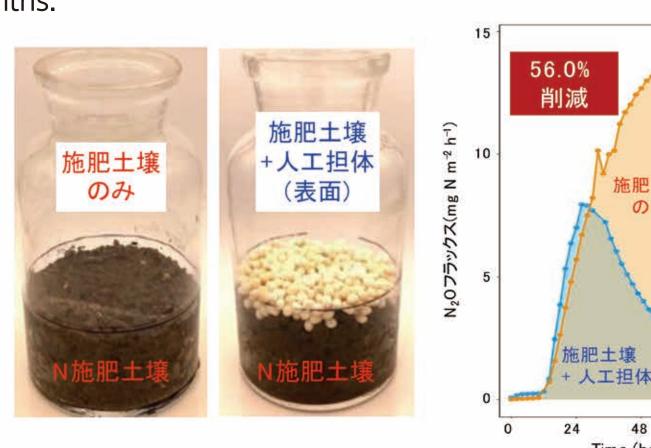
- 自然環境 (ソルガム根内等) からN₂O削減活性の高い根粒菌を単理
- 実験室内での菌株の特性評価を行い実用株 (SG09) を資材化
- 圃場試験を全国で展開し、圃場での有効性を検証中(下図)
- コムギ等イネ科作物ーダイズのローテーションでの使用も試験中
- Isolation of rhizobia strains with high N<sub>2</sub>O-reducing activity from natural environments (e.g., Sorghum roots).
- Characterization of strains in the laboratory and development of a practical strain (SG09) as a microbial inoculant.
   Nationwide field trials are underway to evaluate its effectiveness under actual field
- Nationwide field trials are underway to evaluate its effectiveness under actual field conditions (figure below).
- Field trials are also underway to assess its use in crop rotations involving Poaceae crops such as W heat and Soybean.



宮城県の生産者圃場でのN2O削減根粒菌接種試験

#### ■N2O削減 人工担体・人工団粒

- 菌のN₂O還元活性を引き出す環境を人工的に整える(担体の活用・土壌団粒の人工合成)ことで資材として活用する技術を開発
- 市民科学を実施し、N2O削減菌を全国の土壌から探索し活用
- 人工担体を用いた資材では、実験室の開放系で土壌から発生するN2Oを削減できることを実証し(下図)、その機能が半年程度続くことを確認
  - Development of a technology to utilize N<sub>2</sub>O-reducing bacteria as agricultural inputs by artificially creating environments that enhance their N<sub>2</sub>O-reducing activity (e.g., using carriers and artificially synthesized soil aggregates).
- Citizen science initiatives are being conducted to discover and utilize N₂O-reducing bacteria from soils across Japan.
- It has been demonstrated (see figure below) that materials using artificial carriers can reduce N<sub>2</sub>O emissions from soil in open laboratory systems, and their effectiveness has been confirmed to last for approximately six months.



肥料由来N2Oの人工担体による削減(開放系)

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  - N<sub>2</sub>O削減微生物資材の製品化・販売展開
  - Commercialization and Market Deployment of N2O-Reducing Microbial Materials
  - 農業分野でのGHG排出削減モデルの構築

    Development of a GHG Emission Reduction Model in the Company of a GHG Emission Reduction Model in the Company of a GHG Emission Reduction Model in the Company of a GHG Emission Reduction Model in the Company of a GHG Emission Reduction Model in the Company of a GHG Emission Reduction Model in the Company of the Comp
  - Development of a GHG Emission Reduction Model in the Agricultural Sector
- 研究成果の応用先 Technology Applications
  - ・温室効果ガス排出削減を実現する栽培体系の構築
    - Development of Cultivation Systems that Achieve Greenhouse Gas Emission Reductions
  - Scope3削減に貢献する農業分野での企業のGHG排出削減 Corporate GHG Reduction in the Agricultural Sector Contributing to Scope 3 Mitigation

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NEDOプロジェクト名

ムーンショット型研究開発事業/資源循環の最適化による農地由来の温室効果ガスの排出削減



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Time (hour)